## Analysis of current (climate related) games

By Winoe Bhikharie, Hugo Huurdeman and Marek van de Watering

## **BBC Climate Challenge**

http://www.bbc.co.uk/sn/hottopics/climatechange/climate\_challenge/

Goal:

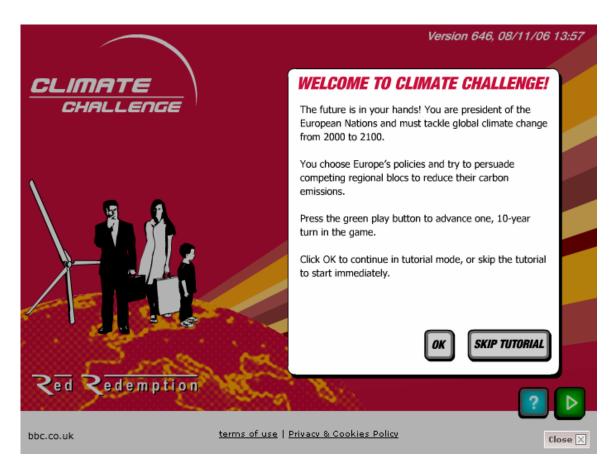
"Tackle climate change and stay popular enough with the voters to remain in office."

Game mechanics:

- Turn-based, 10 rounds of 10 years (total: 100 years)
- Influencing parameters by making decisions
  - Resources: money, power, food, water
  - Environment: CO2
- Periodical world leader meetings
- Events
  - Random: Natural disasters
  - Based on decisions: Food shortages, power shortages etc.

Notes:

- Influence of world tops on local environment/choices not clear
- Too much focus on resource management





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## THE CLIMATE TIMES

# Richardson backs aviation subsidy

The government should make air travel less expensive for business commuters, president Richardson said in a speech yesterday.

Vol 145 No 21 January 1st, 2000

"I'm convinced that subsidised flights for business travellers will boost Europe's economy," Richardson said. "We must make Europe an attractive place for investors in an increasingly competitive global marketplace."

Environmentalists accused the president of sacrificing the Earth's future for shortterm political gains. "We are unhappy that Richardson is promoting air travel, which emits large amounts of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere," Earth Concern Network spokeswoman Jane Smith said.



APPROVAL 50%

#### Election results

The government made solid gains at the ballot box this week. The latest polls show an average approval rating increase of 20%.

The president's policies had a significant positive impact on the final result. The most popular policy was 'Subsidise aviation'.



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## Well done!

#### Environment

#### 80%

During your presidency, Europe emitted a very low level of carbon emissions, which is likely to result in global temperatures increasing by 1.4-2.6C. You substantially outperformed a mid-line forecast for carbon dioxide emissions created by the United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (UN IPCC). Well done!

#### Wealth

#### 6%

You left the economy in ruins. Hyper-inflation and joblessness are endemic across Europe. People are starving and crime and lawlessness have taken hold. Extremists have become more influential and threaten to undo any good you did during your presidency.

#### **Popularity**

50%

You were regarded as a capable pair of hands by the voters, neither loved nor reviled. You were able to get the job done and tackle important issues. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) has predicted that the world may warm 1.4-5.6C by 2100, depending on how much carbon dioxide is emitted during the coming century. Even with low emissions, there will still be some increase in global temperatures. All of the scenarios predict approximately 20-70cm of global sea level rise.



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#### Climate Game (Demo)

#### http://office.ranjnet.nl/climategame/

#### Goal:

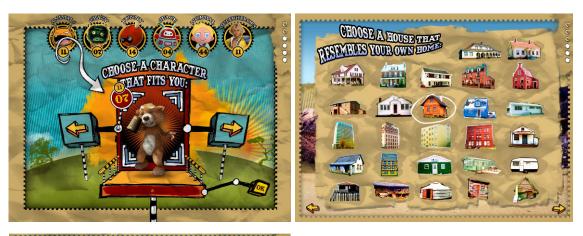
Allow children to make a "game" [in our opinion, showing their created content] for other children to create awareness about climate change.

Game mechanics:

- Make a choice from a number of options (in content) to create your own world, concerning living conditions, character creation, and message to the world.
- Presentation to others

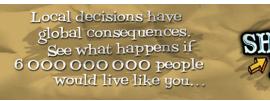
Notes:

Restricted demo













### **Travelers In-Synch Challenge**

## http://www.travelersinsynch.com/pers\_insurance.html

#### Goal:

Inform/create awareness about personal home safety.

Game mechanics:

- Short games (30 seconds), followed by explanation of good answer(s).
- Point 'n click games

#### Notes:

People can first try to bring their own knowledge into practice, followed by a reflection of the choices made.











#### Het klimaatspel

#### http://www.natuurlijkduurzaam.nl/klimaatspel/

Goal:

Take 4 important decisions concerning the environment and calculate how the world will look like in 50 years. Try to get a score as close to 100 as possible.

Game mechanics:

- Adjust 4 parameters by moving a slider
  - Vacation by plane or bike
  - Heating or woolen sweater
  - Investment solar energy
  - Investment wind energy
- 10 turns

Notes:

A very simple game.



Vliegvakantie	82 %	Fielsvakantie
Verwarming	49%	Vollen Lrui
Investering winden	ergie: 22	
		~?



## NitroGenius

#### http://www.serc.nl/play2learn/products/nitrogenius/frameset.htm

#### Goal:

To solve the Dutch nitrogen problems against the lowest costs and social consequences, while trying to meet the targets associated with one of four roles.

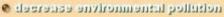
#### Game Mechanics

- Turn-based with time-limit (16 rounds, 4 minutes per round)
- Earn as much as possible individual points, which are dependant of your specific targets:
  - 1. for the agricultural representative to increase the agricultural production, make profit, with a positive image;
  - 2. the industrialist also is concerned about his profits and his image;
  - 3. the governmental representative wants to be elected and is therefore very concerned about the image;
  - 4. the society wants jobs, high income and be happy.
- Choose a maximum of three measures per round to affect paramaters/reach targets. Depending on the amount of money you have, you can make decisions.
- After each round, you are informed of the decisions of the other players through a newspaper.
- After a number of rounds you take on another role, which also changes your targets
- Your first role is played for 6 rounds, your second role is played for 4 rounds and your third and fourth roles are played for 3 rounds.
- After the game ends, the player with the overall most points wins and depending on the score get placed into the hall of fame.

Notes

- Available statistical information (graphs, maps etc) doesn't directly help to make ingame decisions.
- It is very easy to play the game by clicking the "Next" button without knowing what's going on.





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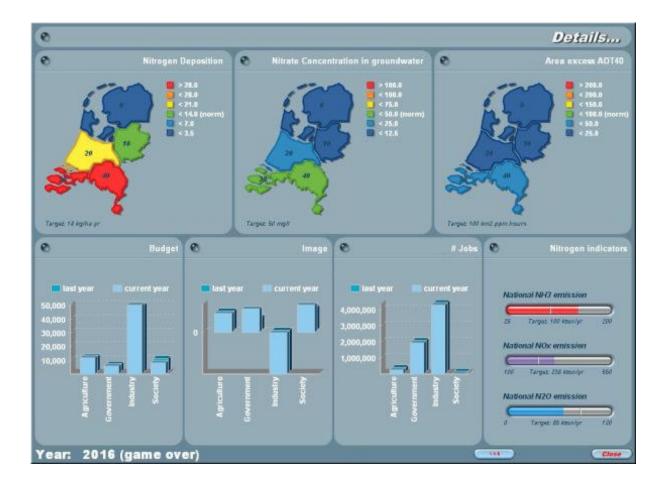








0				Aciii	əyəm	ents
0						
est	imated eff	ects:				
Agriculture	NH3	NOx	NZO	AOT	NO3gw	New
Decrease livestock intensity in the south.					1000	A STATE
Decrease intensive livestock.						
Industry						
(no actions)				-		
Government						
Research Budget						
Lobby for international emission reduction.						
Society budget negative ??						
Society						
Change your lifestyle			-			
T.P.	alised effe	rts:				
since last round:	0.0 %	0.0 %	-0.1 %	0.0 %	-0.2 %	-1.7 %
since game start:	-13.8 %	-27.5 %	-32.6 %	-27.4 %	-6.2 %	-19.2 %
						Close



#### PeaceMaker

#### www.peacemakergame.com/game.php

Goal:

To establish a stable resolution to the Israeli/Palestinian conflict and win the Nobel Prize before his or her term in office ends.

Game mechanics:

- Turn-based
- 20 role-based actions in 3 main categories:
  - Security
  - Political
  - Construction (long-term and strategic actions)
- Real-time video news events

#### Notes:

This game makes use of (real-time) video to present events, this seems to create involvement.

#### PeaceMaker full analysis

- turnbased (one week per turn)
- singleplayer (but option to choose one of two sides)
- 3 difficulty settings (calm, tense, violent)
- non-linear gameplay (mostly in occurence of events)
- events:
  - based on local or world conditions
  - based on previous actions
  - popping up as window (i.e. "news event") with text, video (!), sound and image, or appear on map ("location based") (red = negative, white = neutral) and pop us as window on click
- actions (divided in sections: security, political, construction)
  - not directly linked to events: one default "toolkit" of possible actions, although large and varied, which can be used after all events
  - o one action per turn
- "thermometers" showing effect of action on and opinion of different factions/political parties/international pacts (UN, etc), etc. (these influence if certain actions will be seen as positive/are granted!)
- map of Middle-East/Israel & Palestina:

- for scroll-over/click background information (not of influence on actions)
- for showing location based events (see above)
- time of play: +/- 40/45 mins to complete succesfully (?)
- intermediary milestones! (but blind, i.e. one does not know of these beforehand) (gives feeling of gradual progress and helps against repetetive feel) (example: 1/4 milestone for Palestinian President: make Gaza a seperate and safe environment)

#### Miscellaneous:

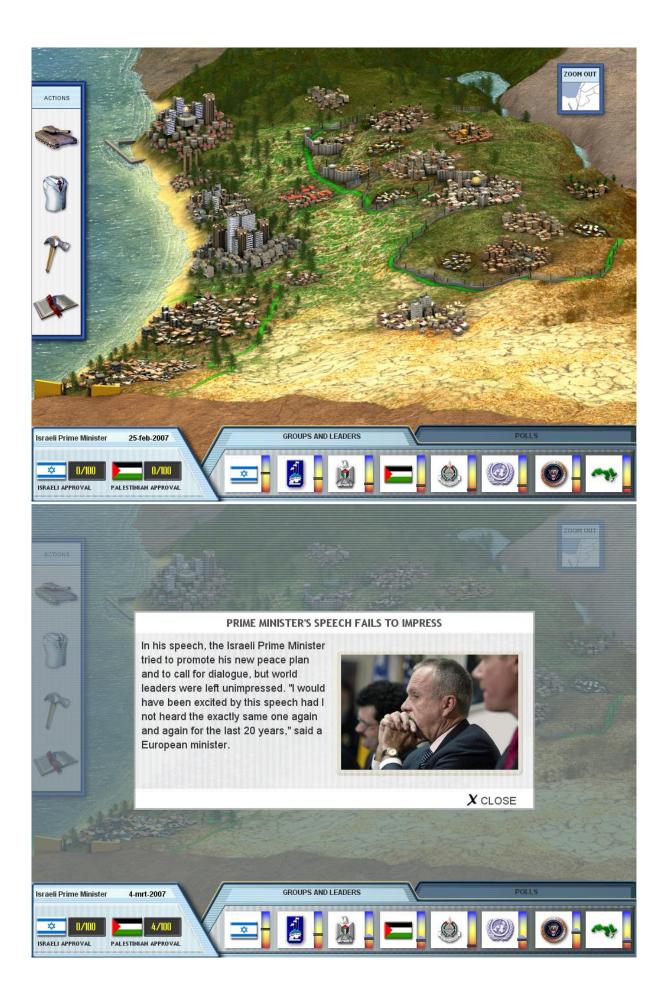
- save/load
- tri-lingual
- tutorial
- atmospheric music & sound
- advisor function: gives hints & clues in action window (2 advisors: one "dove", one "hawk", giving contradictory advises, to let the player decide!)
- no typical resource count (i.e. certain fundings not always possible, based on underlying money count, no such bar/meter on screen)
- recurring events presented as unique events (using same text and imaging) (i.e. 4 - 5 times in one game "newborn baby centre opened")

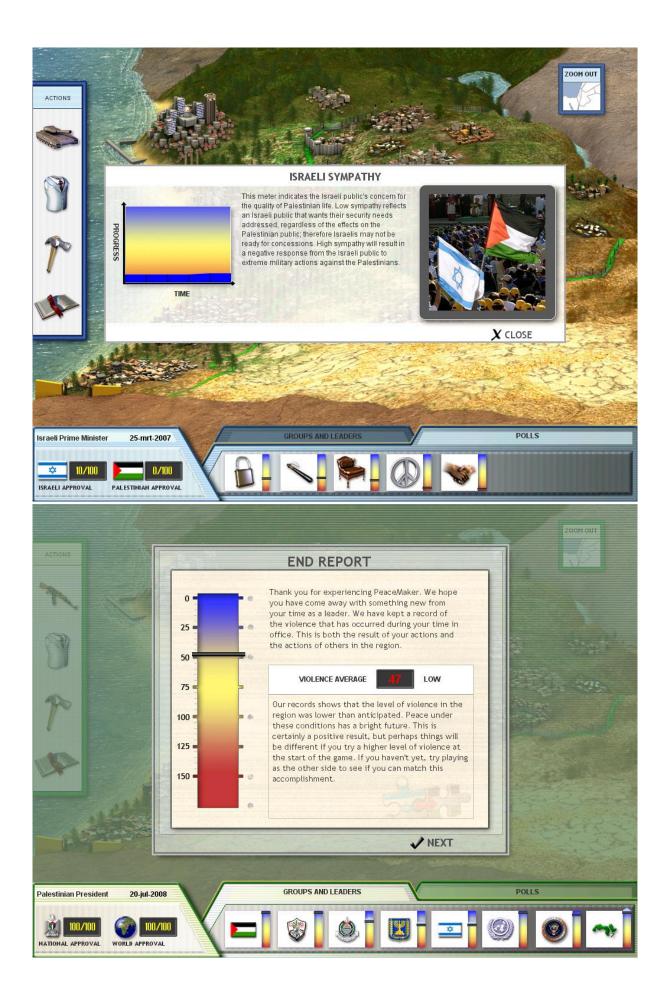
#### Typical mode of play:

- select action -> end turn -> get reactions (positive | negative) as events & shift in thermometers, or
- get event(s) -> select action -> get reactions as events & shift in thermometers

#### Learning through:

- taking actions and experiencing their influence
- contextual information (timeline with short background info & information given at events & clicking on map to get info)





## Earth Command

Game created in 1993 for the Philips CD-i system (discontinued). <u>http://www.classicgaming.com/blackmoon/reviews/games/ecommand/info.html</u>

Developers' website:

http://www.habitatmedia.org/about.html

(click on more about habitat media for information about Earth Command)

#### Goal:

Solve crises; achieve a world-wide and stable (economic) growth, to save our planet.

Game mechanics:

- The player is the commander of a special space station of the United Nations (Environmental Command, ECOM)
- Continuous time (max. 30 years)
- Game duration 1-4 hours (but you can lose in less than 10 minutes if you perform badly), no saving possibility
- Influencing 6 parameters by making decisions
  - o quality of life, population, stability, pollution, climate and economy
  - these parameters can be improving (green), stabilizing (yellow) and getting worse (orange/red)
  - To win, all categories have to be green
  - You lose if all categories are red
- You can make decisions about: (mostly by moving sliders)
  - Worldwide: budget, laws, trade, lifestyle and taxes
  - Countrywide: development aid, budget and sanctions
- You view a world map, where certain events take place (e.g. problems and disasters), indicated by coloured icons. Red icons indicate that there is a severe problem, which must be solved immediately.
- After clicking an icon, you see a small movie about the subject. You can choose to view more information about it by clicking on it (in the form of animated photos and accompanying speech)
- You can zoom in to continents / countries, view specific events and take measures (worldwide or local)
- There is a computer assistant ('IntelAssist'), which provides you with (spoken) advice
- You receive comments by advisors and ECOM's chief, and you will be fired if you perform badly (thereby ending the game)
- The game uses newspapers to communicate certain events or measures

Notes:

- The game is fully translated to Dutch
- It plays a bit slow
- The game can take a long time, but a save function is missing
- The gameplay only consists of selecting objects and moving sliders.

- The use of movies, photos and speech do involve you in the events happening. Unfortunately, after you've seen the information, you can't take measures at once (but need to select the country and move through the menu items). Also, there aren't always applicable measures.
- The movies are generic per subject (so repeated more than once).
- Because you need to control the whole world, there is a lot going on. It isn't always clear what's your own influence to the current state of the world. In addition, you can only view the 6 parameters (worldwide or per region), so you only have general information about it.

