

conjugation – *verbs, aux, adj. and copula*

	dict	conj	neg	-te	-ta	vol.
	kak-imasu	kak-u	kak-anai	kai-te	kai-ta	kak-oo
	oyogg-imasu	oyog-u	oyog-anai	oyoi-de	oyoi-da	oyog-oo
	hanas-himas	hanas-u	hanas-anai	hanashi-te	hanashi-ta	yom-oo
	shin-imasu	shin-u	shin-anai	shin-de	shin-da	shin-oo
	tob-imasu	tob-u	tob-anai	ton-de	ton-da	tob-oo
	mac-himasu	mat-su	mat-anai	mat-te	mat-ta	mat-oo
	nor-imasu	nor-u	nor-anai	not-te	not-ta	nor-oo
	ka-imasu	ka(w)-u	kaw-anai	kat-te	kat-ta	ka-oo
	tabe-masu	tabe-ru	tabe-nai	tabe-te	tabe-ta	tabe-yoo
	mi-masu	mi-ru	mi-nai	mi-te	mi-ta	mi-yoo
	shimasu	suru	shinai	shite	shita	shi-yoo
	kimasu	kuru	konai	kite	kita	koyo
polite:	-masu	...	masen	mashite	mashita	-mashoo
passive:	-(r)are-ru	-(r)are	-(r)arenai	-(r)arete	-(r)areta	-(r)areyoo
causative:	-(s)ase-ru	-(s)ase	-(s)asenai	-(s)asete	-(s)aseta	-(s)ase-yoo
adjective:	A-i	A-ku	A-ku nai	A-kute	A-katta	A-karoo
copula:	da	...	de(wa) nai	de	datta	daroo
polite:	desu	...	de(wa) arimasen	deshite	deshita	deshoo

stative verbs

- exist: ar-u, i-ru
- need: ir-u
- know/have: dekiru – ability
- know: shite-imasu
- have: motte-imasu

(8) patterns – *polite vs plain*

- V: tabemasu/taberu, tabemasen/tabenai
- past: tabemashita/tabeta, tabemasen deshita/tabeta
- A: osoi desu/osoi, {osoku nai desu, osoku arimasen}/osoku nai
- past: osokatta desu/osokatta, {osoku nakatta desu, osoku arimasen deshita}/osoku nakatta
- N/Na + Cop: ame desu/ame {da,de aru}, ame dewa arimasen/ame de(wa)nai
- past: ame deshita/ame {datta, de atta}, { ame dewa arimasen deshita, ame dewa nakatta desu }/ame de(wa) nakatta